

# 格陵蘭最可能的結局



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中美論壇社 主編

推進中美相互瞭解合作 促成海峽兩岸和平統一 倡導和諧平等多元世界

### 武力殖民主義

1492年大航海時代及1760年工業革命，歐洲國家開始以武力瓜分殖民地尚無政府組織、領土概念，鋼鐵槍炮的亞洲非洲美洲地區，形成武力殖民主義。以粗暴方式奴役當地的人民，奪取資源財富，直接運回母國。

### 工業殖民主義

二次大戰以後民族自決的浪潮興起，武力殖民地紛紛推翻宗主國的統治，建立了許多國家。這時歐美國家以其先進的工業力量，對剛剛擺脫殖民統治的國家形成了工業殖民主義。以產業分成的方式，使這些國家淪為提供工業原料，工業勞力及工業市場的國家。他們輸出原料，或者製造鞋襪紡織，玩具鍋碗，勞力密集的產業。他們胼手胝足，僅足糊口。而歐美國家製造汽車飛機，電機電子技術密集的產業。他們利潤豐厚，生活富裕。才有八億件襯衫換一架波音的說法。

### 川普重回武力殖民主義

二次大戰以後，美國從武力殖民主義，進入工業殖民主義，美國工業生產了超過全球 50% 的成品。90年代開始華爾街為追求工業最大利潤，將人力密集的低端製造業快速外移到勞力低廉，人民勤勞，主要是亞洲的國家。美國位居產業鏈高層，亞洲國家位居產業鏈中低層，美國漸漸進入後工業化時代的消費大國。進入21世紀，中國的工業力量崛起，成為製造業最強大的國家，而且在產業鏈中快速攀升，逐漸取代美國高層的位置，使美國工業流失，貿易年年逆差，債台高築，成為工業殖民主義的失敗國

◎ 盛嘉麟

處於極端焦慮的川普，為扭轉頹勢，向全球展開關稅戰，企圖改善貿易逆差，迫使工業回流。並且向歐盟勒索6000億美元，日本5500億，台灣5000億，韓國3500億，強索他國資本發展國內的工業。更大的野心是走向粗暴的武力殖民主義，直接從中東，中北美洲，如委內瑞拉等地，以軍事行動掠奪資源。進而直接霸佔格陵蘭，加拿大，冰島，巴拿馬運河區等，拓展殖民土地，佔據資源。

### 美國瘋狂擴張領土

比起歐洲，美國是後起的武力殖民主義，從1776年獨立建國時的13個小州，透過購買、戰爭、條約、吞併、談判等方式逐步擴張到目前50個州的跨洋大國。

1783年巴黎條約從英國獲得阿巴拉契亞山脈以西至密西西比河的大片土地。

1803年從法國以1,500萬美元購得路易斯安那地區，從墨西哥灣直到加拿大，包含今日15個州的廣大領土。

1819年從西班牙以500萬美元的索賠交換佛羅里達州。

1845年吞併德克薩斯共和國為德克薩斯州。

1846年從英國取得今日的華盛頓州、俄勒岡州、愛達荷州。

1848年美墨戰爭，美國戰勝，以1500萬美元從墨西哥取得今日的加州、內華達州、猶他州、亞利桑州北部、科羅拉多州西部與新墨西哥州大部分。

1853年向墨西哥以1000萬美元購

得今日亞利桑那南部與新墨西哥南部

1867年美國以 720 萬美元向帝俄購買阿拉斯加，1959年成為第49州。

1898年美西戰爭後，從西班牙奪得波多黎各，關島，菲律賓（二戰後1946年獨立）

1898年吞併夏威夷王國，1959年成為第50州

1899年與德國英國協商取得半個薩摩亞島，成為美屬薩摩亞。

1947年從聯合國託管得到北馬里亞納群島，成為自治邦。

### 美國曾多次試圖取得格陵蘭

就在1867年買下阿拉斯加一年後，美國首次試圖購買格陵蘭，因為國內反對，丹麥也不願出售，沒有成功。

1910年美國與丹麥、德國的三方協議，希望取得格陵蘭，沒有成功。

1946年二戰後美國杜魯門政府秘密出價購買格陵蘭，丹麥拒絕，沒有成功。

2019開始，美國川普政府再次強烈表達購買的意願，包括武力威脅，仍在進行。

### 格陵蘭與丹麥關係

格陵蘭最早在10世紀由從冰島流亡而來的挪威維京人發現後定居，便屬於挪威。1380年丹麥與挪威組成了聯合王國，共同擁有格陵蘭。

1814年聯合王國與英國瑞典的戰爭失敗，挪威割讓給瑞典，格陵蘭便歸丹麥獨有。目前格陵蘭的5.6萬居民，90%已經變成因紐特人（愛斯基摩人），原來的北歐維京人神秘消失。1960年代丹麥政府曾經對

格陵蘭的4500名因紐特婦女暗中執行節育手術，引起嘩然。所以格陵蘭人與丹麥的關係只是一般。

格陵蘭目前是丹麥王國框架下的一個非殖民地的自治國（Autonomous Country），丹麥政府每年撥款約5.8億美元作為福利。在丹麥國會179個席次中擁有2個固定席次。有高度自治權，擁有自己的議會，政府與總理，享有島內一切自然資源如礦產，石油的收益。唯國防與外交及國家安全事務由哥本哈根決定，處於準國家的狀態。格陵蘭居民可以發起公投，經過丹麥國會的最終批准，成為獨立國家。

### 美國一定要格陵蘭

1951年丹麥允許美軍在格陵蘭建立圖勒永久性空軍基地（Thule Air Base），監控俄羅斯在北極的活動，有200人駐紮。也允許美國探測礦產資源，但是美國仍不滿足。

美國攫取格陵蘭有以下的幾個原因：

北極的國防戰略位置，可以偵測俄羅斯來襲導彈，也可以就近導彈攻擊俄羅斯，是美國北極軍事的重要據點。

控制北極逐漸開展的商業航道。

佔取稀土礦產、能源等資源。防止中國與俄羅斯勢力進入北極。

川普個人青史留名的擴張野心。

川普有幾個辦法奪下格陵蘭；軍事佔領格陵蘭，丹麥，歐盟，北約，聯合國都難以阻止。

與丹麥政府洽商價錢，購買格陵蘭。

鼓動或賄賂格陵蘭居民，要求公投獨立。脫離丹麥以後，再加入美國。

格陵蘭有五種模式加入美國；印地安人模式，成為保留區。

阿拉斯加模式，成為第51州。

波多黎各模式，成為半主權自治地區。

關島模式，成為自治海外領地。

薩摩亞模式，成為屬地。

進入21世紀，美國尚無新的領土進帳，川普個人的終極野心希望為美國繼續擴張國土。如果美國+格陵蘭+加拿大+冰島總面積 2,208萬平方公里，遠超過俄羅斯的國土17,09萬平方公里，美國將成為世界上面積最大的國家。這個政績值得川普留名青史。美國從未放棄對格陵蘭的興趣，或許這就是格陵蘭的宿命。加拿大，冰島是隨後的目標。

# 心懷市民福祉的好市長- Mamdani

在2026年的一月下旬，紐約市迎來了一場罕見的暴風雪。大雪封住了街道，公共交通癱瘓，市民們的生活受到了嚴重影響。在這樣的困境中，剛就任的新市長，Zohran Mamdani展現了他對市民的無私關懷和為民服務的理念，積極採取措施幫助民眾渡過難關。與過去的老市長在大風暴襲擊紐約時，顯現出完全不同作風及作法。前市長Michael Bloomberg 在風雪來臨時，飛到百慕達避寒。另兩位前市長，Bill de Blasio及John Lindsay因事前缺乏充分準備，造成市民生活諸多不便，及死亡的悲劇。

與這些前任市長不同，Mamdani在應對風暴的來臨，動作非常明快，一切以確保市民人身安全為前提。

◎ 梅強英

他做了什麼呢？

### 1)及時發佈預警信息

一場突如其來的暴風雪，往往會讓市民措手不及。在風雪來臨之前，他堅持提前檢查氣象預報，並通過各種渠道向市民發佈了暴風雪的預警信息。他利用社交媒體、新聞發佈會和市政府網站，通知市民做好準備，盡量避免不必要的外出。這些及時的信息不僅讓市民增加了防範意識，也為他們提供了充分的時間來安全儲備食物和必需品。

### 2)確保基本服務運行

道路清理人員在上午 8:30當降雪量達到規定的兩英寸時即出動開始清理道路；當晚7點過後不久，所有

由政府管轄的街道都至少已被鏟雪兩次；五個行政區共撤佈了數千萬磅的融雪鹽；另有 2,500 名清潔局員工以每班 12 小時輪班，持續進行善後清理工作。在暴風雪來襲之際，他立即啟動了應急計劃 - 指示各個部門協同工作，確保市內基本服務，讓市民能夠及時到達工作和生活的地方。同時，他還確保了醫療機構的運行，對於需要緊急醫療服務的市民，提供了免費的交通服務。

### 3)設立臨時庇護所

對於那些無法回家或在惡劣天氣中需要幫助的孤寡老人和家庭，他迅速設立了臨時庇護所。在全市多個區域，政府聯合社會組織和志願者，為需要庇護的人提供溫暖的住所和基本生活保障。這些庇護所不

僅提供食物和暖氣，還有專業的工作人員提供心理輔導，幫助市民渡過心理上的難關。

### 4)集結志願者的力量

他也發揮了市民的力量，號召志願者們積極參與救助行動，形成了社區互助的良好氛圍。不少市民主動參加到清理積雪、送餐、購物等志願活動中。市長的倡導激勵了許多人，大家共體時艱，讓這座城市充滿了人情味和溫暖。

### 5)回饋社會的聲音

在暴風雪過後，他組織了社區會議，邀請市民分享他們的經歷和需求。同時，他對志願者的辛勤工作表示感謝和讚賞，並提出將設立一個志願者獎勵機制，以鼓勵更多人投入社會服務。市長的這一舉措，進一步促進了市民與政府的互動，也展現了他服務市民的決心和行動

力。

Mamdani在實際救災行動上，更是親力親為。他不是只待在暖烘烘的辦公室裡指揮救災。他更是跑到街上為受困在雪堆動彈不得的車子鏟雪，幫忙受困的市民解救難題。這些親民的舉動，受到不少市民的讚揚。

### 一個心懷市民福祉的市長

這場暴風雪給紐約市帶來了嚴峻的挑戰，但Mamdani以他深厚的為民服務理念，迅速而果斷地採取了一系列有效措施，幫助市民渡過難關。無論是在應急反應、社區互助，還是提供基本服務方面，都展現了他作為市長的責任感和使命感。在這次事件中，我們看到了一個負責任、有擔當的政府在大難來臨時，對老百姓的福祉的保障有多重要。在2026年時局如此動盪之際，希望能有更多像Mamdani 這樣以民為本的政治領袖出現，這會是天下蒼生之福。

# A Simple, Very Hard Thing to Do

One of the major challenges we face in the US is a complete loss of faith and trust. Trust in each other, our institutions, our government, and our own ability to effect change. As a society, we can't legislate or paperwork our way back to legitimacy and trust. We likely won't be able to count on the courts to defend us from our current calamity.

Gavin Newsom flew to Davos to tell European leaders to "back up." He was upset that the White House quashed his appearance. Meanwhile, back home, he leads no protests. He calls for no shutdown. Running his mouth in Davos but refusing to put his ass on the line in America.

Robert Reich had a similar message for Europe, writing from Berkeley that world leaders need to speak out. That their collective repudiation of Trump could be a tipping point. That they have the means to oppose him, and we don't.

What I can't, for the life of me, understand is why we've decided we're powerless. Why do we need Europe to stand up to our bully? It defies reason.

We can't wait for Europe to stop our president. We can't wait for Europe to impeach our Supreme Court justices who have declared the president above the law. We can't wait for other countries to fix the brokenness that is American institutions. They can't fix Congress. They can't fix Wall Street greed. And they sure as shit cannot fix an American authoritarian system.

This is our job. Our responsibility. Trump is a dark mirror of all we've let rot in this nation of ours. We need to set things right ourselves. We need to step up for ourselves and for the rest of humanity. Giving people like Trump and those he's surrounded himself with in this administration this kind of unchecked power cannot be something we do not loudly and vigorously oppose.

It's up to us.

This week, a five-year-old boy was detained and used as bait by ICE in Minnesota HYPERLINK "https://substack.com/redirect/c65430bb-e959-4cbb-8a94-23f717238f61?j=eyJ1IjoicWN5In0.j-2rPM8B2u-n1H9bL\_LfJYVvTjzKhGruclACCYpomil", and was grabbed in his driveway after preschool. Made to knock on his own front door. His family has an active asylum case. No deportation order. He's in Texas now.

Yesterday HYPERLINK "https://substack.com/redirect/73e771c9-cd1a-4642-af3c-ddbb3cc6e873?j=eyJ1IjoicWN5In0.j-2rPM8B2u-n1H9bL\_LfJYVvTjzKhGruclACCYpomil", HYPERLINK "https://substack.com/redirect/73e771c9-cd1a-4642-af3c-ddbb3cc6e873?j=eyJ1IjoicWN5In0.j-2rPM8B2u-n1H9bL\_LfJYVvTjzKhGruclACCYpomil" the El Paso medical examiner ruled a death in ICE custody a homicide. Gerardo Lunas Campos, 55 years old. Someone pressed on his neck and chest until he couldn't breathe. A witness heard him cry out, "No puedo respirar." Six people have died in detention in the first three weeks of this year.

Protesters in Minneapolis were shot point-blank with less-lethal rounds. Two blinded. A man was shot in the leg. Renece Good was shot in the face and killed. She was a legal observer. American citizens are detained and asked for their papers like it's Nazi fucking Germany. A woman was tackled to the sidewalk for asking, "Are you ICE?" A citizen was put in a headlock during his lunch break, shouting, "I'm a

## Corbin Trent America's Undoing

citizen," while they dragged him away.

ICE agents ate lunch at a family restaurant, th HYPERLINK "https://substack.com/redirect/4573ca56-fd20-472b-b995-84d10293934f?j=eyJ1IjoicWN5In0.j-2rPM8B2u-n1H9bL\_LfJYVvTjzKhGruclACCYpomil"e HYPERLINK "https://substack.com/redirect/4573ca56-fd20-472b-b995-84d10293934f?j=eyJ1IjoicWN5In0.j-2rPM8B2u-n1H9bL\_LfJYVvTjzKhGruclACCYpomil"n came back after closing and arrested the workers who served them. Schools circled. Buses followed. Maine just got "Operation Catch of the Day." Tennessee is about to require local cops to work with ICE. This is what the White House wants every state to become.

Yesterday HYPERLINK "https://substack.com/redirect/89f4a94c-8393-4265-a798-f6e55b5dd1845?j=eyJ1IjoicWN5In0.j-2rPM8B2u-n1H9bL\_LfJYVvTjzKhGruclACCYpomil", HYPERLINK "https://substack.com/redirect/89f4a94c-8393-4265-a798-f6e55b5dd1845?j=eyJ1IjoicWN5In0.j-2rPM8B2u-n1H9bL\_LfJYVvTjzKhGruclACCYpomil" the Guardian published a piece about civil war simulations run at the University of Pennsylvania. Senior former military and government officials. The scenario they gamed out in 2024 looks like Minnesota right now. Courts probably can't or won't intervene fast enough. Service members may face orders to use force against civilians and state national guard units. Minnesota may be the first test of whether constitutional limits still hold.

We are not in a drill. This is not a warning about what might happen someday. This is happening.

One of the most troubling aspects of this moment is the assumption that we will have more leverage and power as an opposition sometime in the future. Generally, that's not how these things unfold. The Iranian protests have largely died down. Rebellions don't get more powerful as authoritarians take control. We get less so.

Federal agents are killing and shooting Americans. They are rounding up children and using them as bait. People are being murdered in custody. If not now, when?

Eight days from now, on January 30, funding runs out for the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Defense, the State Department, and others.

All of them weaponized. Defense used to threaten Greenland, threaten Venezuela, bomb Caracas, and kidnap their president. They're talking about American troops in American cities. Already done it with the National Guard and the Marines. The State Department wielded its influence to intimidate our allies. DHS is using paramilitary forces against American citizens, against children, against anyone in their way.

We cannot fund any of this and pretend we're opposing this administration.

Shut it down. All of it. Democrats say they'll vote against the Homeland Security bill.

The Progressive Caucus says they'll oppose immigration enforcement funding without reforms.

Not enough. Shut down DHS. Shut down Defense. Shut down the State. Shut it the fuck down. And ask the American people to stand with you.

Ask us to stand with each other. Ask us to get into the streets, to get involved in our communities, to support one another, to make sure people can weather the storm. Because we must put the brakes on this train.

A lot of things are already funded through the end of the year. Food stamps. Veterans' benefits. Much of the government's basic operations. This isn't about destroying the country. This is about drawing a line. This is about leaders doing something unprecedented, disruptive, and dangerous because the moment demands it.

We need our leaders to put up a fight that looks like it matches the stakes.

If their efforts are just lawsuits and whining and bemoaning the lack of normalcy, it's hard for Americans to stand strong. To be bold. To be brave. We've seen what this administration is willing to do. Tear gas. Grave bodily harm. Shooting us point-blank in the face. Killing American citizens. Ripping families apart.

We can't respond to that with thoughts and prayers any more than we can respond to school shootings that way.

We have to say enough is enough. We must make our voices heard. The only way to do that is to yell together, loudly.

The only way our leaders can lead is if they show us the stakes are high enough that they're going to do something unprecedented and disruptive and dangerous. Shut the government down as long as it's being led by people willing to disregard the Constitution and basic human rights.

Stand up now. Together. Before it's too late and gets so much harder to do.

In 2013, we stopped a war with our voices. Obama was ready to bomb Syria. Ships in the Mediterranean. Bipartisan consensus. Then the American people flooded Congress with phone calls, letters, and visits. The count flipped to 248 No versus 50 Yes in the House. MoveOn's 8 million members mobilized tens of thousands of calls. Antiwar vigils in 224 cities. On the right, libertarians threatened primary challenges. The yes votes vanished. We did that.

The stakes are bigger now. The rot isn't overseas. It's in our driveways.

Eight days. Make the phones ring. Tell them to shut it down. All of it. Tell them we'll have their backs if they have ours. Leave messages. Be loud.

Call Hakeem Jeffries at (202) 225-5936

Call John Fetterman at (202) 224-4254

Call Catherine Cortez Masto at (202) 224-3542

Call Ilhan Omar, Progressive Caucus Whip at (202) 225-4755. Tell her to hold the line. No bipartisan cover.

Call Henry Cuellar at (202) 225-1640. Tell him to walk away from the table. He represents the Rio Grande Valley. He got his Trump pardon, time to nut up.

Finally, call Chi Ossé at (212) 788-7354. Tell him history is calling. Tell him to run. Tell him he has our support. He can run and beat Jeffries. Petitions start in 5 weeks

We beat fascism before. Here at home and worldwide. We can do it again.

But not by waiting. Not by funding the machine while we wring our hands. And not by asking Europe to save us from ourselves.